

Contents

Preface	9
Acknowledgments	12
Course outlines	13
 Chapter 1. Fundamentals	 15
Introduction	15
1. Structures and languages	17
2. The basic concepts	29
3. On existence of models and elementary submodels	48
4. The Erdős-Rado Theorem	65
5. Applications of the compactness theorem	78
6. Skolemization	93
7. The filter of closed unbounded sets	99
8. Models of weak set theory	107
9. Ehrenfeucht-Fraïssé games*	111
10. Model complete-theories*	112
11. Two applications to algebra*	120
12. Ultraproducts*	122
13. Non-standard analysis*	124
14. A mathematical introduction to the book	125
15. When does a class have a structure theory? Shelah's thesis	128
 Chapter 2. Types and indiscernibles	 129
Introduction	129

1. $D(T)$ the diagram of the theory T	130
2. Saturated models	139
3. More on saturated models and the monster model	148
4. More on model complete theories*	153
5. Definability	154
6. Indiscernibles and Ehrenfeucht-Mostowski models	159
7. Countable models and Henkin's omitting types theorem	169
8. Types as a topological space*	179
9. More on existence, omitting types, and the completeness theorem	184
10. The Paris Harrington's theorem*	189
11. Basics of two cardinal theorems	190
12. More on omitting types	192
13. More on two cardinal theorems*	197
14. Chang's conjecture and Jónsson algebras*	200
Chapter 3. Morley's Theorem	205
Introduction	205
1. Dimension in model theory	207
2. A rank function	209
3. Existence of indiscernibles and non-splitting	214
4. $\aleph_0$ -stability	217
5. Primary models	222
6. Every model is saturated	225
7. Strongly minimal sets	229
8. Some properties of $ T ^+$ -categorical theories	235
9. The Baldwin Lachlan proof	240
10. Keisler's proof*	242
Chapter 4. Stability	243
Introduction	243
1. Basics	244

2. The order dichotomy	246
3. Indiscernible sequences	253
4. Noetherian topological spaces	254
5. Ranks revisited	257
6. Characterizations of stable theories	264
7. Definability of types	266
8. On the function $D[\theta(\mathbf{x}; \mathbf{a}), \Delta, \mu^+]$	269
9. Not superstable theories	286
10. The independence and strict order properties	291
11. Simple theories	296
Chapter 5. Stability in algebra	297
Introduction	297
1. Definable groups	297
2. Superstable fields are algebraically closed	298
3. Algebraic and model-theoretic dimensions	302
4. The indecomposability theorem	302
5. Model Theory of algebraically closed fields	303
6. An application to differentially closed fields*	306
Chapter 6. Forking calculus in simple theories	307
Introduction	307
1. General notion of independence	308
2. Dividing and forking	316
3. Ranks and Simple Theories	325
4. Forking in Simple Theories	332
5. Shelah's Boolean Algebra	341
6. Semi simple theories	349
Chapter 7. More stability	351
Introduction	351

1. Finite equivalence relations theorem	351
2. The stability spectrum theorem	351
3. Chains of saturated models	351
4. Canonical bases and $\mathfrak{C}^{eq}$	351
Chapter 8. Prime models	353
Introduction	353
1. Isolation notions and existence	353
2. Uniqueness	356
Chapter 9. Orthogonality calculus	359
Introduction	359
1. Regular types	359
Chapter 10. Morley's theorem for uncountable theories	361
Introduction	361
1. Weakly minimal formulas	361
Chapter 11. The Hrushovski-Zilber group configuration	363
Introduction	363
1. Basics	363
Chapter 12. Classification theory of non elementary classes	365
Introduction	365
1. Fundamentals	368
2. $\mathcal{K}$ -embeddings	376
3. A substitute for saturation	383
4. Abstract classes are PC-classes	385
5. The amalgamation property and the weak diamond	388
6. On pseudo elementary classes	413
7. Types	427
Chapter 13. Non structure theory	437

Introduction	437
1. Unstable theories	437
2. Unsuperstable theories and Boolean algebras	437
Chapter 14. Survey	439
Introduction	439
1. The main gap (Shelah's great theorem)	439
2. Classification theory for non-elementary classes	441
3. Geometric stability (or the fine structure theory)	441
4. Lang-Mordel	441
5. Ax and Kochen	441
6. ω -minimal theories	441
7. Soft model theory	441
8. Finite model theory	441
9. Non standard analysis	441
Chapter 15. Appendix on combinatorial geometry	443
Introduction	443
1. Pregeometries (or Matroids)	443
2. Abstract dependence	449
3. Projective geometries	449
Chapter 16. A miniguide to the literature	451
Bibliography	453
Index	459