Putnam Σ.11

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8 November 2020

1 Problems

Putnam 1996/B4. For any square matrix A, we can define $\sin A$ by the usual power series:

$$\sin A = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n+1)!} A^{2n+1}.$$

Prove or disprove: there exists a 2×2 matrix A with real entries such that

$$\sin A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1996 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

Putnam 1996/B5. Given a finite string S of symbols X and O, we write $\Delta(S)$ for the number of X's in S minus the number of O's. For example, $\Delta(XOOXOOX) = -1$. We call a string S **balanced** if every substring T of (consecutive symbols of) S has $-2 \le \Delta(T) \le 2$. Thus, $XOOXOOX$ is not balanced, since it contains the substring $OOXOO$. Find, with proof, the number of balanced strings of length n.

Putnam 1996/B6. Let $(a_1, b_1), (a_2, b_2), \ldots, (a_n, b_n)$ be the vertices of a convex polygon which contains the origin in its interior. Prove that there exist positive real numbers x and y such that

$$(a_1, b_1)x^{a_1}y^{b_1} + (a_2, b_2)x^{a_2}y^{b_2} + \cdots + (a_n, b_n)x^{a_n}y^{b_n} = (0, 0).$$