Even more advanced Putnam training

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8 November 2010

1 Problems

Putnam 1998/B1. Find the minimum value of

$$\frac{(x+1/x)^6 - (x^6+1/x^6) - 2}{(x+1/x)^3 + (x^3+1/x^3)}$$

for x > 0.

Putnam 1995/A2. For what pairs (a, b) of positive real numbers does the improper integral

$$\int_{b}^{\infty} \left(\sqrt{\sqrt{x+a} - \sqrt{x}} - \sqrt{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x-b}} \right) dx$$

converge?

Putnam 1996/A3. Suppose that each of 20 students has made a choice of anywhere from 0 to 6 courses from a total of 6 courses offered. Prove or disprove: there are 5 students and 2 courses such that all 5 have chosen both courses or all 5 have chosen neither course.