

Q HW 9 Q 56

American opt

Rep part 1

$$\overbrace{X_n \geq G_n}$$

$$X_{\sigma^*} = G_{\sigma^*}$$

Claim:

$$\underline{X_{\sigma^*} = Y_{\tau^*}} \quad \&$$

Rep part 2

$$\overbrace{Y_n \geq G_n}$$

$$Y_{\tau^*} = G_{\tau^*}$$

$$\underline{X_{\tau^*} = Y_{\tau^*}}$$

① Check $X_{\nabla^*} = Y_{\nabla^*}$

② Know $D_n X_n$ & $D_n Y_n$ are $\tilde{P}$ mg

③ $X_{\nabla^*} = G_{\nabla^*} \leq Y_{\nabla^*}$

$\Rightarrow D_{\nabla^*} X_{\nabla^*} = D_{\nabla^*} G_{\nabla^*} \leq D_{\nabla^*} Y_{\nabla^*}$

④ $\tilde{E}(D_{\nabla^*} X_{\nabla^*}) = \tilde{E}(D_{\nabla^*} G_{\nabla^*}) \leq \tilde{E}(D_{\nabla^*} Y_{\nabla^*})$

(d) OST $\Rightarrow$ $\forall$ two odd stopping times τ, τ'

for any $M \in \mathcal{M}$, $EM_\tau = EM_{\tau'}$

$$(e) \quad \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} X_{\tau^*}) \stackrel{OST}{=} \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} X_{\tau^*}) \geq \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} G_{\tau^*}) = \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} Y_{\tau^*})$$

$$\stackrel{OST}{=} \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} X_{\tau^*})$$

$$(f) \Rightarrow \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} X_{\tau^*}) = \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} G_{\tau^*}) = \hat{E}(D_{\tau^*} Y_{\tau^*})$$

$$\textcircled{g} \Rightarrow D_{\sigma^*} X_{\sigma^*} = D_{\sigma^*} G_{\sigma^*} = D_{\sigma^*} Y_{\sigma^*} \quad \left(\because D_{\sigma^*} Y_{\sigma^*} \geq D_{\sigma^*} G_{\sigma^*} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\Rightarrow X_{\sigma^*} = Y_{\sigma^*}}$$

$$\textcircled{h} \text{ Same logic } \Rightarrow X_{\tau^*} = Y_{\tau^*} \Rightarrow \text{Claim!}$$

$$\textcircled{i} \Rightarrow \underbrace{1}_{\{n \leq \sigma^*\}} X_n \stackrel{\text{Wait}}{=} \underbrace{1}_{\{n \leq \sigma^*\}} Y_n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbb{1}_{\{u \leq r^*\}} D_n X_n &\stackrel{OST}{=} \mathbb{1}_{\{u \leq r^*\}} \tilde{E}_n(D_{\sigma^*} X_{\sigma^*}) \\
 &= \mathbb{1}_{\{u \leq r^*\}} \tilde{E}_n(D_{\sigma^*} Y_{\sigma^*}) \\
 &\stackrel{OST}{=} \mathbb{1}_{\{u \leq \sigma^*\}} D_n Y_n
 \end{aligned}$$

HW ↑ Q 6, d]

② $D_n X_n$ is a $\tilde{P}$ -mg

$$① X_n \geq G_n$$

Ref Point of arrival dft.

① $X_n \rightarrow$ self fin

$\Leftrightarrow D_n X_n$ is a $\tilde{P}$ -mg

② $X_n \geq G_n$ & $X_{n^*} = G_{n^*}$

for some stopping time n^*

