

$$\text{Minimize } (\alpha_1 + \alpha_2)^2 + (\alpha_1 - \alpha_3)^2 + \alpha_3^2$$

Subject to

$$\alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \alpha_3 = 1$$

$$\alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_3 \geq 0$$

KKT conditions:

$$4\alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 - 2\alpha_3 - u - v_1 = 0$$

$$2\alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 - u - v_2 = 0$$

$$-2\alpha_1 + 4\alpha_3 - u - v_3 = 0$$

$$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3, v_1, v_2, v_3 \geq 0$$

$$x_1, v_1 = x_2, v_2 = x_3, v_3 = 0.$$

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	u	v_1	v_2	v_3	RHS
x_1	5	5	3	3	-1	-1	-1	1
x_2	4	2	-2	-1	-1			0
x_3	2	2		-1		-1		0
x_4	2		4	-1			-1	0
x_5	1	1	1					1

βv	x_1	x_2	x_3	v_1	v_2	v_3	RMS
s		$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	1
x_1	1	$\sqrt{2}$	$\sqrt{2}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$		0
x_2		$\ominus$	1	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	1		0
x_3		1	ω	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	0
x_4		$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$			1

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	u	v_1	v_2	v_3	rhs
s			3	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
x_1	1		<u>1</u>		$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		0
x_2		1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$		0
u_3			(2)	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
u_4			1	$\frac{1}{2}$		$\frac{1}{2}$		1

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	u	v_1	v_2	v_3	rhs
s				1	-1			1
x_1	1			$\frac{1}{2}$	1	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
x_2		1			-	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
x_3			1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
z_{14}				①	$\frac{1}{2}$		1	1

BV	x_1	x_2	x_3	u	v_1	v_2	v_3	RHS
x_1	1				$-\frac{1}{4}$	1	$-\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
x_2		1			1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0
x_3			1		$-\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$-\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
u				1	$-\frac{1}{2}$		$\frac{1}{2}$	1
z								

Optimal solution

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{2}, x_2 = 0, x_3 = \frac{1}{2}.$$

