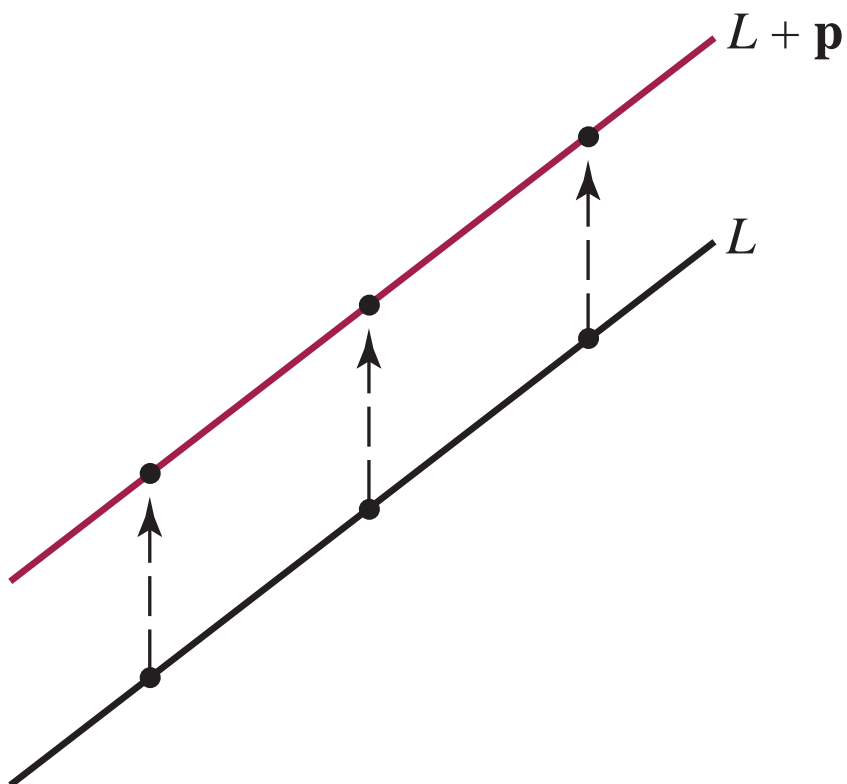**FIGURE 3**   Adding **p** to **v** translates **v** to **v** + **p**.

FIGURE 4   Translated line.