

21-301 Combinatorics  
Homework 7  
Due: Monday, October 31

1. Show without using the Cayley formula that if  $T_n$  denotes the number of trees on  $n$  given vertices then

$$(n-1)T_n = \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} k(n-k) \binom{n-1}{k-1} T_k T_{n-k}.$$

2. Show that there are  $2^{\binom{n-1}{2}}$  graphs on vertex set  $[n]$  which do not have any vertices of odd degree.
3. Every pair of odd cycles of the graph  $G$  intersect in at least one vertex. Show that  $G$  has chromatic number at most 5.  
(There is a very simple proof of this. Don't try anything complicated.)