Quiz #5; Wed, 2/24/2016 Math 53 with Prof. Stankova Section 107; MWF10-11 GSI: Christopher Eur

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*Problem.* Find the tangent vector to the curve parameterized by  $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle \cos t, \sin t, t \rangle$  at  $t = \pi/2$ .

Solution.  $\mathbf{r}'(t) = \langle -\sin t, \cos t, 1 \rangle$ , so at  $t = \pi/2$ , we have  $\mathbf{r}'(\pi/2) = \langle -1, 0, 1 \rangle$ . The tangent vector is thus  $\frac{\mathbf{r}'(\pi/2)}{|\mathbf{r}'(\pi/2)|} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+1}}\mathbf{r}'(\pi/2) = \langle -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 0, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rangle$ .