Deformation of thin nematic elastomer sheets with controlled heterogeneity Paul Plucinsky, Marius Lemm and Kaushik Bhattacharya

• Actuation of complex shape. Can we understand by dimension reduction?



• Salient feature to low energy deformations of nematic sheets:

$$(\nabla' y)^T \nabla' y = r^{-1/3} (I_{2 \times 2} + (r-1)n'_0 \otimes n'_0) =: \ell'_{n_0}$$
 a.e. on  $\omega$ 

Caltech

## A richness to shape changing actuation

• Nonisometric Origami and lifted surfaces amenable to actuation:





• Actuating origami experimentally:





Source: Experiments in colloboration with group of Tim White at AFRL