

# Putnam $\Sigma.9$

Po-Shen Loh

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## 1 Problems

**Putnam 2006/A4.** Let  $S = \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$  for some integer  $n > 1$ . Say a permutation  $\pi$  of  $S$  has a local maximum at  $k \in S$  if

- (i)  $\pi(k) > \pi(k+1)$  for  $k = 1$ ;
- (ii)  $\pi(k-1) < \pi(k)$  and  $\pi(k) > \pi(k+1)$  for  $1 < k < n$ ;
- (iii)  $\pi(k-1) < \pi(k)$  for  $k = n$ .

(For example, if  $n = 5$  and  $\pi$  takes values at  $1, 2, 3, 4, 5$  of  $2, 1, 4, 5, 3$ , then  $\pi$  has a local maximum of  $2$  at  $k = 1$ , and a local maximum of  $5$  at  $k = 4$ .) What is the average number of local maxima of a permutation of  $S$ , averaging over all permutations of  $S$ ?

**Putnam 2006/A5.** Let  $n$  be a positive odd integer and let  $\theta$  be a real number such that  $\theta/\pi$  is irrational. Set  $a_k = \tan(\theta + k\pi/n)$ ,  $k = 1, 2, \dots, n$ . Prove that

$$\frac{a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n}{a_1 a_2 \dots a_n}$$

is an integer, and determine its value.

**Putnam 2006/A6.** Four points are chosen uniformly and independently at random in the interior of a given circle. Find the probability that they are the vertices of a convex quadrilateral.