

Putnam E.09

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22 October 2014

1 Problems

Putnam 2002/A1. Let k be a fixed positive integer. The n -th derivative of $\frac{1}{x^k-1}$ has the form $\frac{P_n(x)}{(x^k-1)^{n+1}}$ where $P_n(x)$ is a polynomial. Find $P_n(1)$.

Putnam 2002/A2. Given any five points on a sphere, show that some four of them must lie on a closed hemisphere.

Putnam 2002/A3. Let $n \geq 2$ be an integer and T_n be the number of non-empty subsets S of $\{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$ with the property that the average of the elements of S is an integer. Prove that $T_n - n$ is always even.