

Putnam E.13

Po-Shen Loh

19 November 2014

1 Problems

Putnam 2004/A1. Basketball star Shanille O'Keal's team statistician keeps track of the number, $S(N)$, of successful free throws she has made in her first N attempts of the season. Early in the season, $S(N)$ was less than 80% of N , but by the end of the season, $S(N)$ was more than 80% of N . Was there necessarily a moment in between when $S(N)$ was exactly 80% of N ?

Putnam 2004/A2. For $i = 1, 2$ let T_i be a triangle with side lengths a_i, b_i, c_i , and area A_i . Suppose that $a_1 \leq a_2, b_1 \leq b_2, c_1 \leq c_2$, and that T_2 is an acute triangle. Does it follow that $A_1 \leq A_2$?

Putnam 2004/A3. Define a sequence $\{u_n\}_{n=0}^{\infty}$ by $u_0 = u_1 = u_2 = 1$, and thereafter by the condition that

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} u_n & u_{n+1} \\ u_{n+2} & u_{n+3} \end{pmatrix} = n!$$

for all $n \geq 0$. Show that u_n is an integer for all n . (By convention, $0! = 1$.)