

Putnam E.04

Po-Shen Loh

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1 Problems

Putnam 1999/B1. Right triangle ABC has right angle at C and $\angle BAC = \theta$; the point D is chosen on AB so that $|AC| = |AD| = 1$; the point E is chosen on BC so that $\angle CDE = \theta$. The perpendicular to BC at E meets AB at F . Evaluate $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} |EF|$.

Putnam 1999/B2. Let $P(x)$ be a polynomial of degree n such that $P(x) = Q(x)P''(x)$, where $Q(x)$ is a quadratic polynomial and $P''(x)$ is the second derivative of $P(x)$. Show that if $P(x)$ has at least two distinct roots then it must have n distinct roots.

Putnam 1999/B3. Let $A = \{(x, y) : 0 \leq x, y < 1\}$. For $(x, y) \in A$, let

$$S(x, y) = \sum_{\frac{1}{2} \leq \frac{m}{n} \leq 2} x^m y^n,$$

where the sum ranges over all pairs (m, n) of positive integers satisfying the indicated inequalities. Evaluate

$$\lim_{(x, y) \rightarrow (1, 1), (x, y) \in A} (1 - xy^2)(1 - x^2y)S(x, y).$$