## Exam \#1 Formula Sheet

Discount Factors:

|  | effective rate $R$ | nominal rate $r[m]$ | nominal rate $r[\infty]$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{D}(\mathrm{T})$ | $\frac{1}{(1+R)^{T}}$ | $\frac{1}{\left(1+\frac{r[m]}{m}\right)^{m T}}$ | $\frac{1}{e^{T r[\infty]}}=e^{-T r[\infty]}$ |

Forward price of a stock that pays no dividends

$$
\mathcal{F}=S_{0}(1+R)^{T}
$$

Forward Exchange rates:

$$
\mathcal{F}_{\mathcal{A}}^{\mathcal{B}}=\frac{1+r_{A}}{1+r_{B}} E_{A}^{B}
$$

Put payoff at maturity $T$ :

$$
P_{T}=\left(K-S_{T}\right)^{+} .
$$

Call payoff at maturity $T$ :

$$
C_{T}=\left(S_{T}-K\right)^{+} .
$$

No-arbitrage price of a fixed-income security

$$
\mathcal{P}=\sum_{i=1}^{N} F_{i} D\left(T_{i}\right)=\sum_{i=1}^{N} \frac{F_{i}}{\left(1+R_{*}\left(T_{i}\right)\right)^{T_{i}}}
$$

